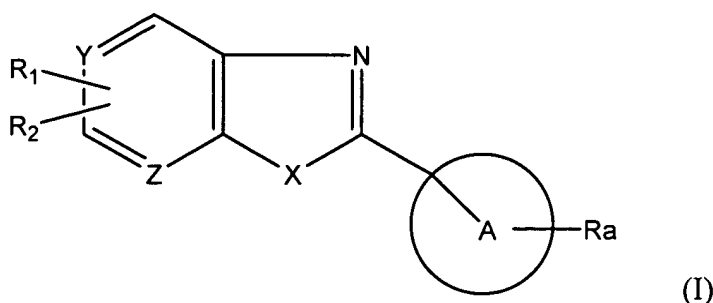


**In the Claims**

Applicant has submitted a new complete claim set indicating marked up claims with insertions and deletions indicated by underlining and strikeouts, respectively.

1. (Currently amended) A compound of formula (I)



or a salt thereof, or a solvate thereof, wherein;

X represents  $\text{NR}_b$ , wherein  $\text{R}_b$  represents hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl or unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkylcarbonyl;

Y and Z each independently represent nitrogen, CH,  $\text{CR}_1$  or  $\text{CR}_2$ ;

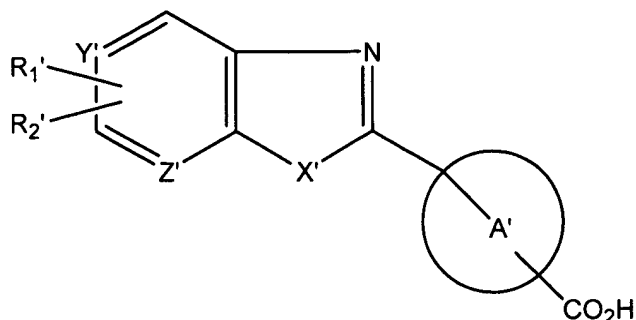
A represents an unsubstituted or substituted aryl group;

$\text{R}_a$  represents  $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}_s\text{R}_t$  wherein  $\text{R}_s$  and  $\text{R}_t$  each independently represents hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkenyl, unsubstituted or substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted aryl  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclyl or an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclyl  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl group, or  $\text{R}_s$  and  $\text{R}_t$  together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a heterocyclyl group  $\text{R}_1$  represents hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkenyl;

$\text{R}_1$  and  $\text{R}_2$  each independently represents hydrogen, hydroxy, amino,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkoxy, unsubstituted or substituted aryloxy, unsubstituted or substituted benzyloxy,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkylamino, di( $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino, halo, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, nitro,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, carboxy, alkoxycarbonyl, carbamoyl,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl, or  $\text{R}_1$  and  $\text{R}_2$  together represent methylenedioxy,  $-(\text{CH}=\text{CH})_{2-3}-$ , carbonyldioxy or carbonyldiamino.

2. (Previously presented) A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) according to claim 1, or a salt thereof or a solvate thereof, wherein said process comprises the steps of:

(a) amidation of a carboxylic acid having the formula:



wherein X', Y', Z', A', R<sub>1</sub>' and R<sub>2</sub>' each respectively represent X, Y, Z, A, R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> as defined in claim 1 or a protected form thereof,

with an amine having the formula:



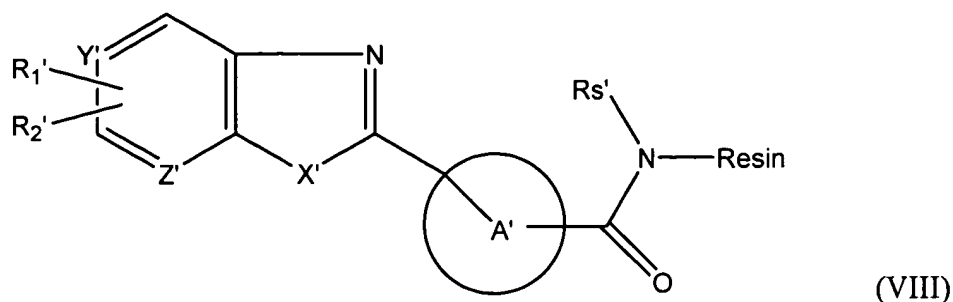
wherein R<sub>s</sub>' and R<sub>t</sub>' each respectively represent R<sub>s</sub> and R<sub>t</sub> as defined in claim 1 or a protected form thereof, and

(b) optionally preparing a salt or solvate thereof.

3. (Previously presented) A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) according to claim 2, further comprising the steps of :

- (i) converting the compound of formula (I) formed in step (a) or step (b) into another compound of formula (I);
- (ii) removing any protecting group; and
- (iii) preparing a salt or a solvate thereof.

4. (Previously presented) A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) according to claim 1, or a salt thereof or a solvate thereof, wherein said process comprises cleavage of a compound of formula (VIII) at the N-Resin bond



wherein X', Y', Z', A', R<sub>1</sub>', R<sub>2</sub>' and R<sub>s</sub>' each respectively represent X, Y, Z, A, R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>s</sub> as defined in claim 1.

5. (Previously presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of formula (I) according to claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier therefor.

6. (Canceled)

7. (Original) A method for the treatment of osteoporosis and related osteopenic diseases in a human or non-human mammal, which comprises administering an effective, non-toxic, amount of a compound of formula (I) according to claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof, to a human or non-human mammal in need thereof.

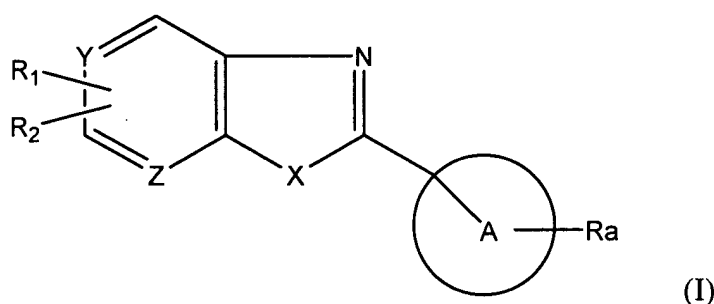
8. (Currently amended) A method for the treatment of tumours, ~~viral conditions, ulcers, autoimmune diseases and transplantation, for the treatment or prevention of hypercholesterolemic and atherosclerotic diseases, AIDS, Alzheimer's disease, and angiogenic diseases~~ in a human or non-human mammal, which method comprises administering an effective, non-toxic, amount of a compound of formula (I) according to claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof or a pharmaceutically acceptable solvate thereof, to a human or non-human mammal in need thereof.

9-15. (Canceled)

16. (Previously presented) The method according to claim 8, wherein the treatment of tumours comprises treatment of renal cancer, melanoma, colon cancer, lung cancer and leukemia.

17-19. (Canceled)

20. (New) A compound of formula (I)



or a salt thereof, or a solvate thereof, wherein;

X represents  $\text{NR}_b$ , wherein  $\text{R}_b$  represents hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl or unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkylcarbonyl;

Y and Z each independently represent nitrogen, CH,  $\text{CR}_1$  or  $\text{CR}_2$ ;

A represents an unsubstituted or substituted aryl group;

$\text{R}_a$  represents  $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}_s\text{R}_t$  wherein

$\text{R}_s$  represents substituted aryl, unsubstituted or substituted aryl  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclyl or an unsubstituted heterocyclyl  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl group;

$\text{R}_t$  represents hydrogen, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl, unsubstituted or substituted  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkenyl;

$\text{R}_1$  and  $\text{R}_2$  each independently represents hydrogen, hydroxy, amino,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkoxy, unsubstituted or substituted aryloxy, unsubstituted or substituted benzyloxy,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkylamino, di( $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino, halo, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, nitro,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, carboxy,

alkoxycarbonyl, carbamoyl, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl, or R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> together represent methylenedioxy, -(CH=CH)<sub>2-3</sub>-, carbonyldioxy or carbonyldiamino,

wherein:

said heterocyclic groups are selected from aromatic and non-aromatic, single and fused rings containing 4-7 ring members and up to four heteroatoms in each ring selected from oxygen, nitrogen and sulphur, which rings may be unsubstituted or substituted by up to three substituents;

said substituted aryl and substituted heterocyclyl groups are substituted with up to three substituents selected from aryl, arylcarbonyl, alkylthio, halo, alkyl, alkenyl, substituted alkenyl, arylalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, haloalkyl, haloalkyloxy, hydroxy, hydroxyalkyl, nitro, amino, cyano, cyanoalkyl, mono- and di-N-alkylamino, acyl, acylamino, N-alkylacylamino, acyloxy, carboxy, carboxyalkyl, carboxyalkenyl, carbamoyl, mono- and di-N-alkylcarbamoyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxy, arylthio, aralkyloxy, aryloxycarbonyl, aminosulphonyl, alkylaminosulphonyl, alkylthio, alkylsulphonyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, or a group -NR<sub>u</sub>R<sub>v</sub> wherein R<sub>u</sub> and R<sub>v</sub> each independently represent hydrogen, alkyl or alkylcarbonyl;

said substituted alkyl, alkyl-containing, and alkenyl groups are substituted with up to three groups selected from aryl, heterocyclyl, alkylthio, alkoxy, arylalkoxy, amino, mono- or di-alkylamino, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, carboxy and esters thereof, mono or dialkylaminosulphonyl, aminosulphonyl, cyano, alkylcarbonylamino, arylcarbonylamino, hydroxy, and halogen.